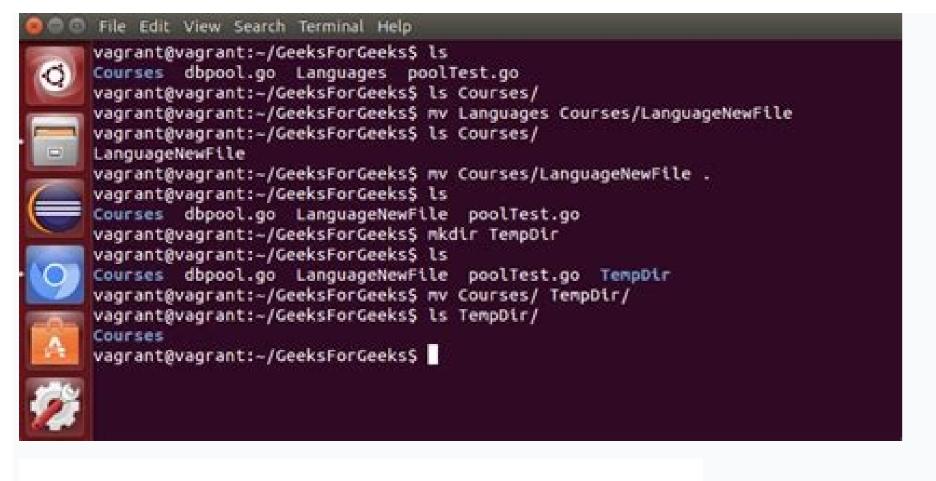
Shell commands in linux with examples pdf

I'm not robot!



Internal commands: External Commands: Code resides on disk and executed after fork with exec (clear, ls, passwd, man) Rasic Shell Commands

Command	Description		
echo	Displays text on stdout -n don't append \n -e enables escape sequences -E disable interpretation of backslash escapes (default) -c don't produce any more output		
help	Provides detail of internal commands		
clear	Clears terminal screen.		
exit	To close shell		
type	Display information about command type (external/built-in)		
logout	To close login shell. Login Shell: when we login, a particular shell starts execution known as login shell		
bash	Bash shell		
sh	Bowne shell		
csh	C-Shell		
kch	Korn Shell		
tosh	Tc-Shell		
env	Display environment variables		
pwd	Shows absolute address of present working directory		
passwd	To change user password		
man	To view manual pages of different external commands for better understanding. It has 9 sections. -k To search string in all available man pages		
who	Shows who is logged in (can be multiple), it also displays "terminal name".		
w	Show who is logged on and what they are doing.		
whoami	Prints effective username (currently active)		
users	Print the user names of users currently logged in to the current host		
whatis	Displays command basic purpose (one line description)		
whereis	Tells source, binary files and man page file location of external command		
which	Gives path of binary file of external and internal command		
history	Output the last part of the history list. history [-n]		
info	Reads info document of external and internal command		
column	Columnize input text -c Specify number of columns -w Specify columns width (1 to 2048)		

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Bash Built-in Commands Cheat Sheet

:	Expands listed arguments and redirects as specified.	
	Reads and executes commands from a designated file in the current shell.	
alias	Defines an alias for the specified command.	
bg	Resumes a job in background mode.	
bind	Binds a keyboard sequence to a read line function or macro.	
break	Exits from a for, while, select, or until loop.	
builtin	Executes the specified shell built-in command.	
caller	Returns the context of any active subroutine call.	
cd	Changes the current directory to the specified directory.	
command	Executes the specified command without the normal shell lookup.	
compgen	Generates possible completion matches for the specified word.	
complete	Displays how the specified words would be completed.	
compopt	Changes options for how the specified words would be completed.	
continue	Resumes the next iteration of a for, while, select, or until loop.	
declare	Declares a variable or variable type.	
dirs	Displays a list of currently remembered directories.	
disown	Removes the specified jobs from the jobs table for the process.	
echo	Displays the specified string to STDOUT.	
enable	Enables or disables the specified built-in shell command.	
eval	Concatenates the specified arguments into a single command, and executes the command.	
exec	Replaces the shell process with the specified command.	
exit	Forces the shell to exit with the specified exit status.	
export	Sets the specified variables to be available for child shell processes.	
fc	selects a list of commands from the history list.	
fg	Resumes a job in foreground mode.	
getopts	Parses the specified positional parameters.	
hash	Finds and remembers the full pathname of the specified command.	
help	Displays a help file.	
history	Displays the command history.	
jobs	Lists the active jobs.	
kill	Sends a system signal to the specified process ID (PID).	
let	Evaluates each argument in a mathematical expression.	
local	Creates a limited-scope variable in a function.	
logout	Exits a login shell.	
mapfile	Reads STDIN lines and puts them into an indexed array.	
popd	Removes entries from the directory stack.	
printf	Displays text using formatted strings.	
pushd	Adds a directory to the directory stack.	
pwd	Displays the pathname of the current working directory.	
read	Reads one line of data from STDIN, and assigns it to a variable.	
readarray	Reads STDIN lines, and puts them into an indexed array.	
readonly	Reads one line of data from STDIN, and assigns it to a variable that can't be changed.	
return	Forces a function to exit with a value that can be retrieved by the calling script.	
set	Sets and displays environment variable values and shell attributes.	
shift	Rotates positional parameters down one position.	
shopt	Toggles the values of variables controlling optional shell behaviour.	
source	Reads and executes commands from a designated file in the current shell.	
suspend	Suspends the execution of the shell until a SIGCONT signal is received.	
test	Returns an exit status of 0 or 1 based on the specified condition.	
times	Displays the accumulated user and system shell time.	
trap	Executes the specified command if the specified system signal is received.	
type	Displays how the specified words would be interpreted if used as a command.	
typeset	Declares a variable or variable type.	
ulimit	Sets a limit on the specific resource for system users.	
umask	Sets default permissions for newly created files and directories.	
unalias	Removes specified alias.	
unset	Removes the specified environment variable or shell attribute.	
	Waits for the specified process to complete, and returns the exit status.	

Shell scripting commands in linux with examples. Shell commands in ubuntu. Shell commands in linux.

directory. For example: mv file.txt /home/username/Documents. To rename files, the Linux command is mv oldname.ext newname.ext directory, use this Linux basic command mkdir Music/Newfileuse the p (parents) option to create a directory in between two existing directories. For example, mkdir -p Music/2020/Newfile will create the new "2020" file. 8. rmdir command. However, rmdir only allows you to delete empty directories. 9. rm command The rm command is used to delete directory you are in. This will delete everything and there is no undo. 10. touch command The touch command allows you to create a blank new file through the Linux command line. As an example, enter touch /home/username/Documents/Web.html to create an HTML file entitled Web under the Documents directory. 11. locate command to locate a file, just like the search command in Windows. What's more, using the -i argument along with this command will make it case-insensitive, so you can search for a file even if you don't remember its exact name. To search for a file that contains the word "school" and "note", whether it is uppercase or lowercase. 12. find command Similar to the locate command, using find also searches for files and directory. As an example, find /home/-name notes.txt command will search for a file called notes.txt within the home directory and its subdirectories. Other variations when using the find are: To find files in the current directory use, find . -name notes. txt 13. grep command Another basic Linux command that is undoubtedly helpful for everyday use is grep. It lets you search through all the text in a given file. To illustrate, grep blue notepad.txt will search for the word blue in the notepad file. Lines that command enables you to perform tasks that require administrative or root permissions. However, it is not advisable to use this command for daily use because it might be easy for an error to occur if you did something wrong. 15. df command Use df command Use df command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, type df -m. 16. du command If you want to see the report in megabytes, the distribution in megabytes in the report in summary will show disk block numbers instead of the usual size format. If you want to see it in bytes, kilobytes, and megabytes, add the -h argument to the command line. The head command is used to view the first lines of any text file. By default, it will show the first ten lines, but you can change this number to your liking. For example, if you only want to show the first five lines, type head -n 5 filename.ext. 18, tail command This one has a similar function to the head command, but instead of showing the first lines, type head -n 5 filename.ext. 19, diff command Short for difference, the diff command compares the contents of two files line by line. After analyzing the files, it will output the lines that do not match. Programmers often use this command is diff file1.ext file2.ext 20. tar command is the most used command to archive multiple files into a tarball — a common Linux file format that is similar to zip format, with compression being optional. This command is quite complex with a long list of functions such as adding new files into an existing archive, listing the content of an archive, extracting the content from an archive, and many more. Check out some practical examples to know more about other functions. 21. chmod command is rather complicated, you can read the full tutorial in order to execute it properly. 22. chown command In Linux, all files are owned by a specific user. The chown command enables you to change or transfer the ownership of a file to the specified username. For instance, chown linuxuser2 file.ext will make linuxuser2 file.ext will make linuxuser2 file.ext will make linuxuser2 file.ext will make linuxuser2 as the owner of the file.ext. 23. jobs command jobs command jobs command jobs command will display all current jobs along with their statuses. A job is basically a process that is started by the shell. 24. kill command If you have an unresponsive program, you can terminate it manually by using the kill command. It will send a certain signals that you can use, but people usually only use two signals: SIGTERM (15) — requests a program to stop running and gives it some time to save all of its progress. If you don't specify the signal when entering the kill command, this signal when entering the kill command w know the PID, simply run the command ps ux. After knowing what signal you want to use and the PID of the program, enter the following syntax: kill [signal option] PID. 25. ping command use the ping command to check whether you're able to connect to Google and also measure the response time. 26. wget command The Linux command Ine is super useful — you can even download link. 27. uname command. The uname command, short for Unix Name, will print detailed information about your Linux system like the machine name, operating system, kernel, and so on. 28. top command As a terminal equivalent to Task Manager in Windows, the top command will display a list of running processes and how much CPU each process uses. It's very useful to monitor system resource usage, especially knowing which process needs to be terminated because it consumes too many resources. 29. history command When you've been using Linux for a certain period of time, you'll quickly notice that you can run hundreds of commands every day. As such, running history command is particularly useful if you want to review the commands you've entered before. 30. man command Confused about the function of certain Linux commands? Don't worry, you can easily learn how to use them right from Linux's shell by using the man command. For instance, entering man tail will show the manual instruction of the tail command. This command is used to move some data into a file. For example, if you want to add the text, "Hello, my name is John" into a file called name.txt, you would type echo Hello, my name is John >> name.txt 32. zip, unzip command to extract the zipped files from a zip archive. 33. hostname command If you want to know the name of your host/network simply type hostname. Adding a -i to the end will display the IP address of your network. 34. useradd, userdel command Since Linux is a multi-user system, this means more than one person can interact with the same system at the same time. useradd is used to create a new user, while passwd is adding a password to that user's account. To add a new person named John type, useradd John and then to add his password type, passwd 123456789. To remove a user is very similar to adding a new user. To delete the users account type, userdel UserName Bonus Tips and Tricks Use the clear command to clean out the terminal if it is getting cluttered with too many past commands. Try the TAB button to autofill what you are typing. For example, if you need to type Documents, begin to type a command (let's go with cd Docu, then hit the TAB key) and the terminal will fill in the rest, showing you cd Documents, Ctrl+C and Ctrl+Z are used to stop any command that is currently working. Ctrl+C will stop and terminate the command, while Ctrl+Z will simply pause the command. If you accidental freeze your terminal by using Ctrl+S, simply undo this with the unfreeze Ctrl+A moves you to the beginning of the line while Ctrl+E moves you to the end. You can run multiple commands in one single command by using the ";" to separate them. For example Command1; Command2. Or use && if you only want the next command to run when the first one is successful. Did you know that you can edit text files with Linux commands using SSH? Instead of editing a file locally from your computer and later uploading it via FTP, you can edit the file instantly inside your account using either vim or nano commands. Download a Free Linux Commands Cheat Sheet Click the link below to download a free PDF of the most commands Cheat Sheet Conclusion Basic Linux commands help users execute tasks easily and effectively. It might take a while to remember some of the basic commands, but nothing is impossible with lots of practice. In the end, knowing and mastering these basic Linux commands will be undoubtedly beneficial for your management of your Linux desktop or VPS solutions. Good luck!

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